



THANK YOU CITY OF LUDLOW





DARLENE M. PLUMMER

PROPERTY VALUATION ADMINISTRATOR

ASSESSMENT ADMINISTRATION SPECIALIST (AAS)
SENIOR KENTUCKY ASSESSOR (SKA)
CERTIFIED KENTUCKY ASSESSOR (CKA)
REALTOR (ALMOST 40 YEARS)
BROKER (ALMOST 20 YEARS)





DARLENE M. PLUMMER

PVA OFFICE IS A <u>STATE</u> OFFICE (STATE EMPLOYEES)



PROPERTY TAX HISTORY

 The foundation for taxation comes directly from The Constitution - all property taxed unless specifically exempted.

Constitution states: FAIR CASH VALUE.



KRS 132.191

The General Assembly recognizes that Section 172 of the Constitution of Kentucky requires <u>all</u> property, not exempted from taxation by the Constitution, to be assessed at one hundred percent (100%) of the fair cash value, estimated at the price the property would bring at a fair voluntary sale, and that it is the responsibility of the property valuation administrator to value property in accordance with the Constitution.



WHAT IS FAIR MARKET VALUE (FMV)?

- MOTIVATED buyer & seller
- Parties: WELL INFORMED & acting in BEST INTERESTS
- REASONABLE EXPOSURE TIME in open market
- PRICE: not affected by special influences (ie, duress)



PVA'S MISSION STATEMENT

Provide courteous, accurate and efficient services for the benefit of Kenton County and its citizens.

To achieve its mission, the Kenton County PVA office will:

- Assess all property at 100% fair cash value or at agricultural value in an equitable and unbiased manner.
- Develop <u>Positive, Constructive and Professional relationships</u> with all parties.
- <u>Inform & Educate</u> the public of taxpayer rights in a clear, concise, accurate & timely manner to promote voluntary compliance with the laws.



PVA'S MISSION STATEMENT

Provide courteous, accurate and efficient services for the benefit of Kenton County and its citizens.

To achieve its mission, the Kenton County PVA office will:

- Acquire New Technologies to implement and maintain a cost effective & up-to-date property tax administration system.
- <u>Educate</u>, <u>Train</u>, <u>Develop and Retain</u> the qualified office personnel necessary to achieve property tax goals and objectives.
- Treat fellow employees with <u>Respect & Dignity</u> in order to foster a positive & friendly working environment.



5. FINAL RECAP/CERTIFICATION

BY DOR (NO CHANGES CAN BE MADE TO CURRENT YEAR ASSESSMENTS)

THEN: START OVER WITH NEXT YEAR

1. JANUARY 1
ASSESSMENTS
(DETERMINED BY
ASSESSORS)

4. LOCAL BOARD HEARINGS

REVAL
CYCLE OF LIFE
(ANNUAL)

3. NOTICES MAILED/
OPEN INSPECTION PERIOD

(13 days beginning the 1st Monday in May)

2. 1ST RECAP OF
ASSESSMENTS
SUBMITTED
TO DOR FOR
APPROVAL

(1st Monday in April)

REVAL = REVALUATE

RECAP = RECAPITALIZE







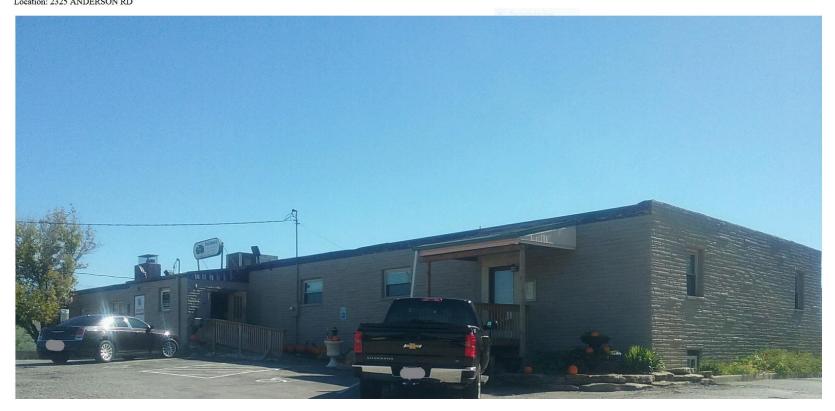








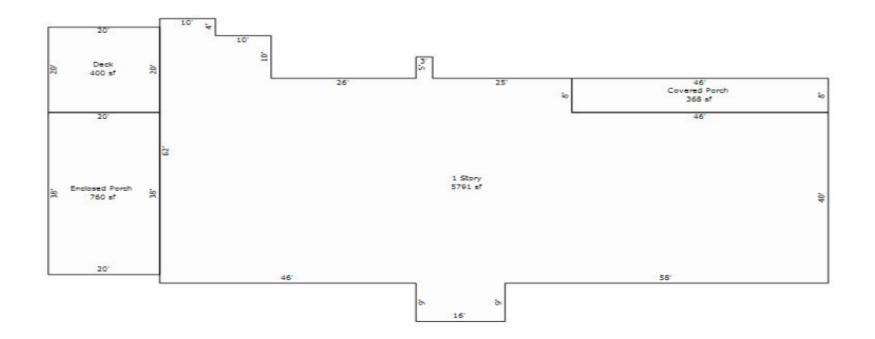
PIDN: 027-20-01-007.00 Location: 2325 ANDERSON RD





PIDN: 027-20-01-007.00

Location: 2325 ANDERSON RD





APPROVED QUAD SCHEDULE

| 67 Elsmere 68 Erlanger 71 Ft. Mitchell - Common School 71 Ft. Mitchell-Beechw School (Q1 eff. 1/1/1 | ood 21 | 2022 2022 2022 | 2023 2023 2023 |
|---|--------------------|---|----------------------|
| 71 Ft. Mitchell - Common School Ft. Mitchell-Beechw | on 21 | | |
| 71 | | | 2020 |
| School (& Fell. 1/1/1 | ⁽⁹⁾ 6 | 2022 | 2023 |
| 74 Lakeside Park | 07 – 27 | 2022 | 2023 |
| 77 Park Hills | 29 | 2022 | 2023 |
| 47 Elsmere Fire – No C | ity 45 | 2022 | 2023 |
| OLIAD 2 | | | |
| QUAD 2 48 CS/VH Fire - No City | , 50 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | 15 | 2023 | 2024 |
| 64 Crescent Springs 65 Crestview Hills | 16 | | 2024 |
| 66 Edgewood | | 2023 2023 | 2024 |
| 72 Ft. Wright | 56 - 57 08 - 22 | 2023 | 2024 |
| • | 31 – 33 | 2023 | 2024 |
| 79 Taylor Mill 81 Villa Hills | 31 - 33 | 2023 | 2024 |
| 61 VIIIa HIIIS | 36 | 2023 | 2024 |
| QUAD 3 | | | |
| 69 Fairview | 19 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 73 Independence | 25 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 75 Latonia Lakes | | Annexed to Independence Fire District December 2006 | |
| 78 Ryland Heights | 30 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 80 Kentonvale | 37 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 82 Walton | 47 - 49 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 41 Boone-Walton Fire | 38 - 48 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 42 Independence Fire | 42 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 43 Piner-Fiskburg Fire | 39 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 44 Kenton Fire | 40 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 45 Ryland Fire | 41 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 55 No City – No Fire | 55 | 2024 | 2025 |
| 22 110 210 110 | | | |
| QUAD 4 | | | |
| 61 Bromley | 13 | 2025 | 2026 |
| 62 Covington | 01-09-53-54 | 2025 | 2026 |
| 76 Ludlow | 02-10 | 2025 | 2026 |



STATUTORY ASSESSMENT DATE

JANUARY 1





3 APPROACHES TO VALUE

- * MARKET/SALES APPROACH *
 - * COST APPROACH *
 - * INCOME APPROACH *



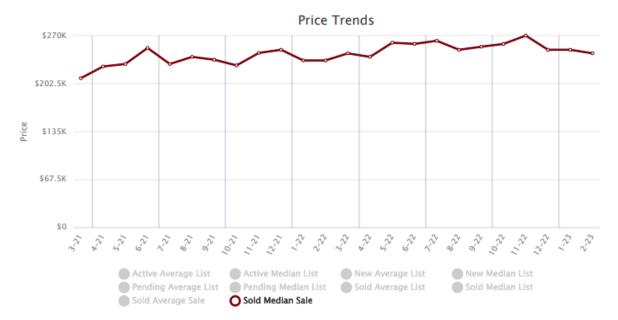
MONITOR TRENDS

9/19/23, 2:25 PM

Market Trends for Mar 2021 - Feb 2023 | flexmls Web

Market Trends for Mar 2021 - Feb 2023

Filters: Property type Residential;







SIMPLY PUT...

PRINCIPLE OF SUBSTITUTION

The principle of substitution states that a buyer will pay no more for a property than the cost of an equally desirable (and comparable) alternative property.







FIRST RECAP: 1ST MONDAY IN APRIL

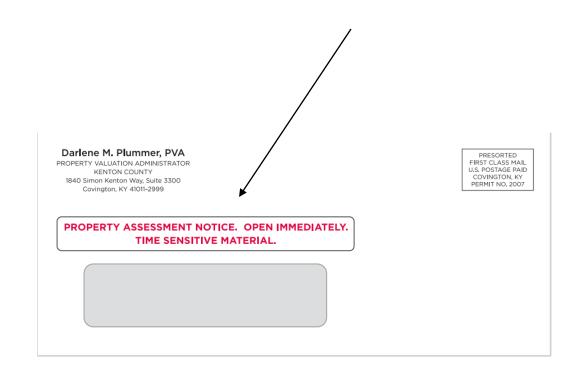
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE MUST APPROVE PVA'S <u>PRELIMINARY</u> TAX ROLL

(if not approved, cannot proceed with inspection period beginning the first Monday in May)



PVA IS REQUIRED TO SEND A NOTICE OF INCREASE









I COULD NEVER SELL MY HOUSE FOR THAT!





OPEN INSPECTION PERIOD:

13 DAYS BEGINNING 1ST MONDAY IN MAY INCLUDING 1 SATURDAY

CAN CALL ANYTIME 1/1 OR AFTER, HOWEVER, MUST HAVE CONFERENCE WITH PVA BY END OF INSPECTION PERIOD





APPEAL PROCESS

STEP 1: CONFERENCE WITH PVA REP





STEP 2: LOCAL BOARD OF APPEALS LOCAL BOARD OF APPEALS CONSISTS OF 3 REPUTABLE REAL PROPERTY OWNERS APPOINTED BY:

*FISCAL COURT

*COUNTY JUDGE-EXECUTIVE

*MAYOR OF LARGEST CITY ASSESSMENT





APPEAL PROCESS:

STEP 3:

KENTUCKY BOARD OF APPEALS (KBTA)





FINAL RECAP/CERTIFICATION

ONCE CERTIFIED, PVA'S VALUES ARE
USED BY THE COUNTY AND THE
CITIES TO SET THEIR TAX RATES AND
ISSUE TAX BILLS



The Property Valuation Administrator's (PVA) Office is responsible for determining the Fair Market Assessment of all property throughout Kenton County.

THE PVA DOES NOT CREATE VALUE - THE MARKET DETERMINES VALUE THROUGH THE ACTIONS OF BUYERS AND SELLERS.

The PVA <u>does not</u> determine or set tax rates and does not establish taxing districts.

The PVA Office does not collect any taxes.